

Closing the Green Gap: A Market-Matching Framework for Viable and Sustainable Affordable Housing



INTRODUCTION

The Market-Matching Framework for Sustainable and Affordable Housing addresses the gap between homebuyers' demand for green yet affordable homes and developers' capacity to deliver viable projects. By integrating buyer preferences, developer insights, and sustainability criteria, the framework provides a practical tool to balance affordability, viability, and sustainability. This approach empowers policymakers, developers, and buyers to work towards greener housing solutions while reducing the risk of unsold units in Malaysia's property market.

PROBLEM STATEMENT

- Climate change and rising living costs create an urgent need for housing that is both green and affordable.
- There is a gap between green housing initiatives and affordability needs.
- House prices in major urban states remain significantly above affordable levels.

State / Territory	Avg. House Price (Q4 2024)	Overhang Value (MYR, Billion)
Kuala Lumpur	794,467	3.38
Selangor	553,693	1.59
Johor	437,280	2.89
Pulau Pinang	475,037	2.09
		Sources: JPPH Q4, 2024

- Homebuyers increasingly demand sustainability features but face affordability barriers.
- Current green housing policies risk being environmentally sustainable but socially inaccessible.
- Developers struggle to balance affordability with sustainability, while buyers demand both affordability and quality.

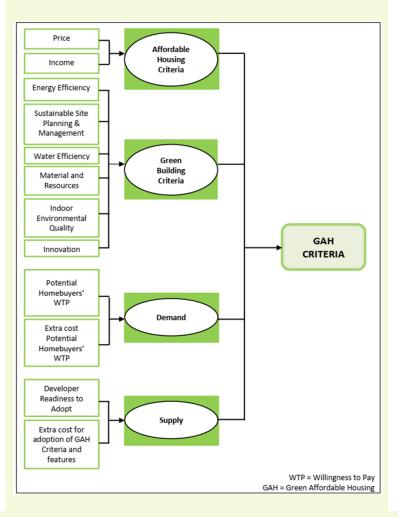
IMPACT AND COMMERCIAL VALUE



Supports sustainability goals, SDGs, and housing policy

Commercial Potential: High adoption likelihood as 75.8% of buyers are willing to pay 10% more for GAH

CONCEPTUAL **FRAMEWORK**



KEY FINDINGS

Top 5 Priorities:	GAH CRITERIA	GAH FEATURES	WEIGHT	TOTAL
1.Water-	EE2	Energy saving	13.1	
saving		appliances		
appliances &		and light		16.5
fittings	EE5	fittings North-south	3.4	
•		orientation		
Design for	EQ1	Design leads	16.0	
Low-		to low		
		pollutants		24.2
pollutant	EQ2	Volatile	4.2	
3. Reduce,		Organic		
ŕ	EQ3	Compounds Formaldehyde	4.0	
reuse,	EQ3	Minimisation	4.0	
recycle	SM2	Extensive	10.6	10.6
Materials		landscaping		
	MR2	Reduce, reuse	14.7	14.7
4. Energy-		and recycle		
saving		materials		
J	WE1	Water saving	16.9	
appliances &		appliances		
lighting	WE2	and fittings Rain water	8.7	25.6
0 0	WEZ	harvesting	δ./	
5. Extensive	IN2	Design Idea	8.5	8.5
landscaping	1142	Design raca	TOTAL	100
13 13.0 Gab 11 18			IOIAL	100

- 75.8% buyers willing to pay more for GAH.
- Both buyers & developers agree on 10% extra cost.
- 6 criteria, 10 features identified.

OBJECTIVES & METHODOLOGY



OBJECTIVE 1: Define Key Criteria & Features

- Data Collection: Initial Survey
- Data Analysis : Content Analysis, Reliability Analysis, EFA
- Output: List of GAH criteria and features

OBJECTIVE 2: Analyze Homebuyers' **Preferences**

- Data Collection: Survey to 600 potential home buyers' (PHB)
- Data Analysis: Descriptive Analysis, Logistic Regression
- Output : Criteria, features and incremental cost that PHB WTP

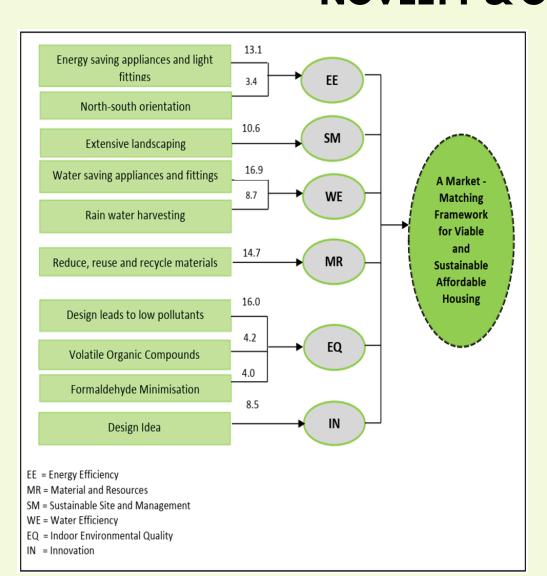
OBJECTIVE 3: Assess Developers Perspectives

- **Data Collection**: Survey to 25 developers certified with GBI
- Data Analysis: **Descriptive Analysis**
- Output: Criteria, features and incremental cost of GAH that developer ready to adopt

OBJECTIVE 4: Develop Market-Matching Framework

- **Data Collection**: Survey to 20 experts
- Data Analysis: Descriptive Analysis, Independent Sample T-Test, Crossttabs, AHP
- Output: Weight & rank for GAH Criteria & features, Market-Matching framework

NOVELTY & ORIGINALITY



- First framework integrating demand & supply perspectives.
- Incorporates 29 ecolabeling components.
- Market-tested tool for sustainable housing design.

CONCLUSION

This project transforms green housing from aspiration to reality by bridging affordability and sustainability in a single framework. The proposed marketmatching model aligns buyer preferences with developer supply, creating a replicable solution for Malaysia and beyond. By integrating social, economic, and environmental dimensions, the framework empowers policymakers, developers, and homebuyers to make informed housing decisions. With this approach, affordability and sustainability are no longer competing goalsthey are partners for future living.

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SDG ALIGNMENT











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